

This Table is an extended version of Table 3 included in the April 2011 article in European Biopharmaceutical Review (<http://www.samedanltd.com/magazine/12>) on virus contamination control.

Table 1: Bovine Viruses of Concern and their Presence in Europe, Australia and New Zealand

Virus or Family	Virus Family	Zoo-notic?	Present in?			Level of Viremia (Titre)	Ref.
			EU	AUS	NZ		
Akabane viruses	<i>Bunyaviridae</i>	No	X	✓	X	High	[1, 2]
Aujeszky's disease virus	<i>Herpesviridae</i>	No	X	X	X	Low	[1, 3]
Adenovirus virus	<i>Adenoviridae</i>	No	✓	✓	✓	Medium (10 ³)	[1, 4]
Bluetongue virus	<i>Reoviridae</i>	No	✓	✓	X	High (10 ⁵)	[1, 5, 6]
Borna disease virus	<i>Bornaviridae</i>	?	✓	✓	X	Low	[1, 7]
Bovine calicivirus	<i>Caliciviridae</i>	No	✓	✓	✓	Low	[1, 8]
Bovine corona virus	<i>Coronaviridae</i>	No	✓	✓	✓	Low	[1]
Bovine herpesviruses	<i>Herpesviridae</i>	No	✓	✓	✓	Low	[1, 9]
Bovine leukemia virus	<i>Retroviridae</i>	No	✓	✓	✓	High	[1, 10]
Bovine parvovirus	<i>Parvoviridae</i>	No	?	?	?	High	[1, 11]
Bovine papilloma virus	<i>Papillomaviridae</i>	No	✓	✓	✓	Low	[1, 12]
Bovine polyoma virus	<i>Polyomaviridae</i>	Yes	✓	✓	✓	High	[1, 13]
Bovine respiratory syncytial disease virus	<i>Paramyxoviridae</i>	Yes	✓	✓	✓	Low	[1, 14]
Bovine rhinovirus	<i>Picornaviridae</i>	No	✓	✓	✓	Low	[1]
BSE	<i>Unclassified</i>	Yes	✓	X	X	Low	[1]
Bovine viral diarrhoea virus	<i>Flaviviridae</i>	No	✓	✓	✓	High (10 ⁷)	[1, 15]
Bunyamwera group viruses	<i>Bunyaviridae</i>	Yes	✓	✓	✓	High (10 ⁵)	[1, 16]
Ephemeral fever virus	<i>Rhabdoviridae</i>	No	X	✓	X	High	[1, 17]
Epizootic haemorrhagic disease	<i>Reoviridae</i>	No	X	✓	X	High	[1, 18]
Foot and mouth disease virus	<i>Picornaviridae</i>	No	X	X	X	High (10 ⁸)	[1, 19]
Ibaraki virus	<i>Reoviridae</i>	No	X	✓	X	High	[1, 20]
Influenza virus	<i>Orthomyxoviridae</i>	Yes	✓	✓	✓	Low	[21, 22]
Jembrana disease virus	<i>Retroviridae</i>	No	X	X	X	High (>10 ⁶)	[1, 23]
Lumpy skin disease virus	<i>Poxviridae</i>	No	X	X	X	Low	[1, 24]
Miscellaneous Arboviruses	<i>Various</i>	Yes	X	✓	X	High	[1, 6]
Palyam virus group	<i>Reoviridae</i>	No	X	✓	X	High	[1, 25]
Parainfluenza virus	<i>Paramyxoviridae</i>	No	✓	✓	✓	High	[1]
Pseudocowpox virus	<i>Poxviridae</i>	No	✓	✓	✓	Low	[1, 26]
Rabies virus	<i>Rhabdoviridae</i>	Yes	✓	X	X	Low	[1]
Rift Valley fever virus	<i>Bunyaviridae</i>	Yes	X	X	X	High	[1]
Rinderpest virus	<i>Paramyxoviridae</i>	No	X	X	X	High	[1]
Rotavirus	<i>Reoviridae</i>	No	✓	✓	✓	Low	[1]
Ross River/Barmah Forest virus	<i>Togaviridae</i>	Yes	X	✓	X	High (10 ⁸)	[1, 27]
Tick borne encephalitis virus	<i>Flaviviridae</i>	Yes	✓	X	X	High	[1, 28]
Vesicular stomatitis virus	<i>Rhabdoviridae</i>	Yes	X	X	X	Low	[1, 29]
West Nile disease virus	<i>Flaviviridae</i>	Yes	✓	X	X	Low	[1]
Whataroa virus	<i>Togaviridae</i>	Yes	X	X	✓	High	[30]

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